1. Complete the following sentences by using suitable words. (.5x10=5)
   a. C.R. Das and Motilal Nehru started the ______________________ Party.
   b. Gandhi undertook the march against the salt laws from _______________ to Dandi.
   c. One important centre of Iron and Steel industry of USA is _______________.
   d. Prevention of Atrocities Act was passed in the year ____________________.
   e. The Ministry of Human Resource of India was created in this year. ____________________
   f. ________ is known as the Cottonopolis of India.
   g. India became a Sovereign Democratic Republic on ______________.
   h. The Bhopal Gas Tragedy was a result of deliberate breach of ________________.
   i. Growth in agriculture is called ______________ Revolution.
   j. The last king of Kashmir was _____________________.

2. Give one word answers for the following. (1x10=5)
   a. A feeling of pride in one’s country and a desire for freedom. _____
   b. The last viceroy of India under the British. ______
   c. He partitioned Bengal in 1905. ______
   d. The place where Azad Hind Fauj was reorganized.______
   e. It is also called the feeder industry. ______
   f. An example of pastoral-based industry. ______
   g. Any one place in Northern India where locomotives are manufactured. ______
   h. Necessities essential for survival._______
   i. Treating someone unfairly out of selfishness.________
   j. Movement of people in and out of an area.__________

3. Answer the following questions. (1x6=6)
   a) Name one eminent leader of the moderates.
   b) Who was the mastermind of Jallianwala Bagh Massacre?
   c) Which title was given to Gandhiji by the British?
   d) Who introduced the Five Year Plans after independence?
   e) Name the dark red rock from which iron is obtained.
   f) Which state did not voluntarily joined the Indian Union?
4. Define the following terms: (1x8=8)
   a. Skill
   b. Smelting
   c. Sex Ratio
   d. Adivasi
   e. Satyagraha
   f. Rowlatt Act
   g. Reservation Policy
   i. Right to Life

5. Edit the underlined words and rewrite the following statements: (1x9=9)
   a. Dadabhai Naoroji was known as Frontier Gandhi.
   b. Subhash Chandra Bose gave the famous call of ‘Do or Die’.
   d. There have been 9 Five Year Plans so far.
   e. In 1993 Safai Karmachari Andolan took place.
   f. Cottage industries operate from several countries.
   g. Second Iron & Steel plant of Tata is situated in Puri (Odisha).
   h. The Directive Principles prohibits exploitation of the children.
   i. Life Expectancy is the difference between birth and death rate.

6. Give reasons: (1x9=9)
   a. Steel is called the backbone of modern industry because---------
   b. Rabindranath returned his knighthood as a mark of protest against--------
   c. Central and Eastern North America are densely populated because---------
   d. Boycott and Swadeshi Movements were two pronged attack on the British because----------
   e. With the advent of technology,'the world has shrunk because---------
   f. Any citizen can study what he or she wants and there will be no discrimination.
   g. Illbert Bill proved that the British would continue with their superior attitude because--------
   h. Scarcity of water is a major problem in many parts of the world because---------
   i. Shipbreaking is a hazardous industry because-------------

7. Distinguish (Give two points each): (2x5=10)
   a. Large Scale and Small Scale Industries
   b. Manchester of India and Manchester of Japan
   c. Moderates and Revolutionaries
   d. Dictatorial State and Welfare State
   e. Population Composition and Population Distribution

8. Answer in brief: (2x4=8)
   a. How the Constitution of India attempted to abolish untouchability?
   b. Write a note on Non-Aligned Movement (NAM) adopted by India after independence.
   c. Briefly discuss the industrial system and its components.
   d. Is China a threat to Indian software industry? Give two reasons.

9. Answer the following questions in detail. (3x9=27)
   a. Give an account of the three major challenges that India faced after independence.
   b. Mention any three steps taken by the government for the welfare of the minority communities.
c. What according to you are the main causes of industrial disasters? Discuss any three.
d. Mention any three locational advantages enjoyed by the Iron and Steel industry in Jamshedpur.
e. Describe the Non-Cooperation Movement. Why did Gandhiji withdraw the movement?
f. Which three factors, do you think are most significant in giving rise to Nationalism.
g. How are geographical factors responsible for the distribution of population?
h. Discuss the contribution of Subhash Chandra Bose to the Indian freedom struggle.
i. What are the provisions in the Consumer Protection Act enacted by the government?

10. **Answer in detail:**
   a. How can industries be classified on the basis of raw materials used? (Any four)
   b. Compare both the positive and negative aspects of the amenities provided by the government and the private sector.

11. **Mark the following on the map of India: (Political Map)**
   a. The South Indian state that did not agree to join the Indian Union.
   b. Any one state with low literacy rate.
   c. The IT hub of India.
   d. One area of cotton textile industry in Karnataka.
   e. Place of Jalianwala Bagh tragedy.
   f. A coal producing area in Jharkhand.
   g. The capital of the British before 1911.
   h. The area well known for its tea plantation.
   i. Place where Supreme Commander of Armed Forces lives.
   j. Mumbai-Pune Industrial Belt.